



# HANDHELD VECTOR SIGNAL GENERATOR

PGA-60  
9 kHz - 6 GHz



# PGA Series Overview.

## RF PERFORMANCE WITHIN REACH

The PGA series delivers top-tier RF performance, including wide output power range, low harmonics, low phase noise, and excellent spur suppression. It features a high-performance 16-bit DAC for high-quality baseband signal output, built-in high-speed memory supporting up to 100 MHz playback and 50 MHz real-time IQ streaming, and an FPGA-based high-factor interpolator for fine sample rate adjustment. The PGA series delivers excellent performance and portability while maintaining outstanding cost-effectiveness.

## EASE OF OPERATION

The PGA series features a 10.1-inch multi-touch display and an intuitive interface. Weighing only 1.4 kg, it is ideal for both laboratory and field applications.

## Standard Comprehensive Signal Output Functions

The PGA series comes standard with a wide range of essential test signal generation functions, including single tone, multi-tone, frequency sweep, power sweep, digital ramp sweep, pulse modulation, and Gaussian white noise. Additionally, the series supports analog modulation schemes such as AM, FM, and PM, alongside robust IQ playback and real-time streaming capabilities.

## Key Features

- Frequency: 9 kHz to 6 GHz
- Modulation Bandwidth: 100 MHz playback, 50 MHz real-time
- Memory depth: 128 MB (32 M samples)
- 1 GHz phase noise:  $-124$  dBc/Hz@10 kHz
- Maximum output power: 7 dBm to 14 dBm, 25 dBm (opt.)
- Minimum output power:  $\leq -100$  dBm across full frequency range
- Harmonics:  $\leq -50$  dBc (0 dBm output, typical)
- 16-bit DAC for high-quality baseband waveform
- FPGA-based high-performance interpolator
- Fine sampling rate adjustment supported
- Fine reference frequency adjustment supported
- Built-in GNSS for timing, positioning, and frequency calibration
- Supports remote control
- Battery life: 2.5 hours; supports power-bank operation
- Portable design: 1.4 kg with a 10.1-inch multi-touch display



# PGA Series Interface Description

RF Output



USB-A 2.0 Port

USB-C 3.0 Port

USB-C 2.0 Port

USB-C Charging Port

Power Button

Audio Output

LAN Port

Reserved

AUXIO



GNSS Antenna Port

Reference Clock Input/Output

Trigger Input

Reserved

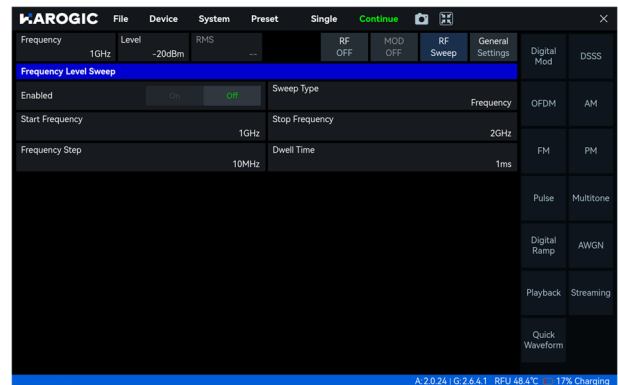
Charging Indicator

Micro HDMI Port

# SGStudio Software Overview\*

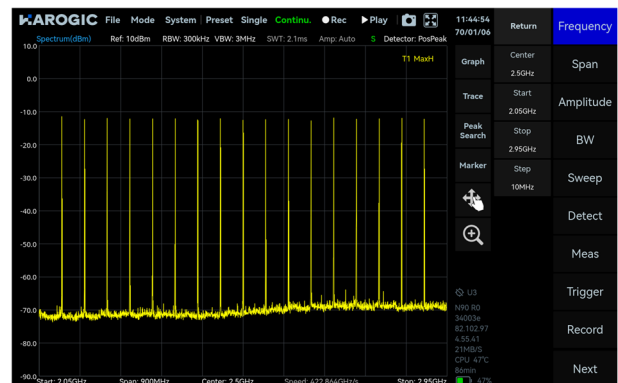
## ■ Clear and User-Friendly Interface

SGStudio features a user-friendly interface designed for ease operation. The GUI is logically organized into five key functional areas: the Menu bar, RF parameter settings, mode selection, mode parameter settings, and status information.



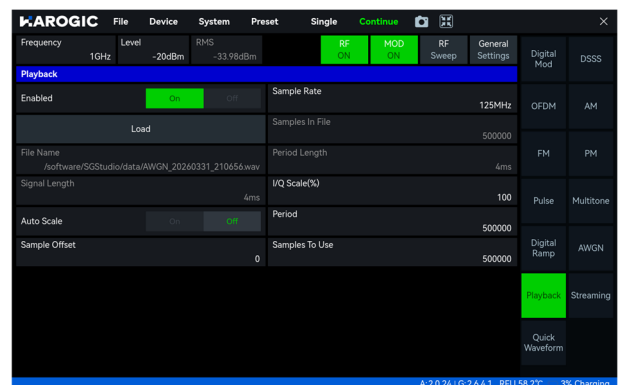
## ■ RF Frequency and Power Sweep Control

SGStudio provides comprehensive RF control, supporting single tone, frequency sweep, and power sweep modes. It simplifies complex characterization tasks, enabling users to perform automated frequency response and compression point testing directly through the GUI—eliminating the need for custom programming.



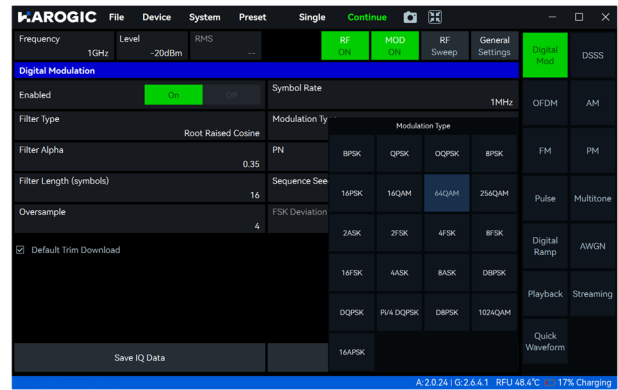
## ■ IQ Streaming and Playback

SGStudio supports continuous real-time waveform streaming from the host for playback, as well as waveform buffering in the device's internal memory for subsequent playback. Buffered playback supports wider signal bandwidth and requires no host intervention during playback, thereby fully freeing host processing resources. In buffered playback mode, the maximum waveform length is limited by the capacity of the device's internal memory.



## Digital Modulation Signal Output

Engineered for versatility, the PGA series supports an extensive library of modulation schemes, ranging from fundamental ASK, FSK, and PSK to high-order 1024QAM. The architecture is specifically optimized for modern wireless standards, with support for DSSS and OFDM to facilitate advanced signal generation for both field testing and R&D verification.



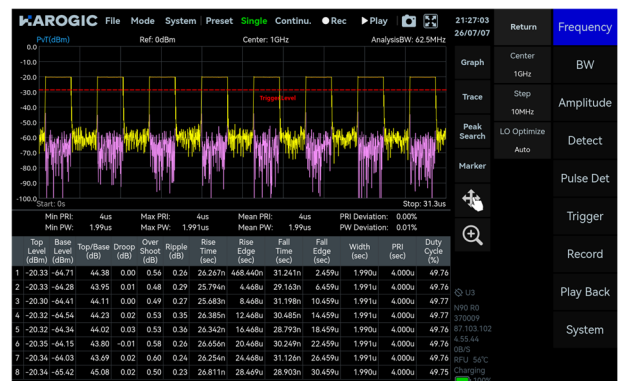
## Basic AM/FM/PM Signal Output

Supports analog modulation formats, including AM, FM, and PM. Each of the three modulation types supports a variety of modulation signal formats, with configurable parameters including modulation rate, modulation index, frequency deviation, phase deviation, and initial phase, accommodating routine analog modulation signal generation and RF testing requirements.



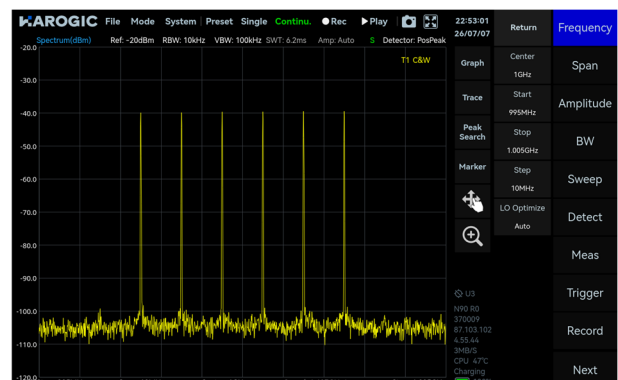
## Basic Pulse Signal Output

Supports basic pulse signal output with configurable pulse repetition period, duty cycle, and pulse width.



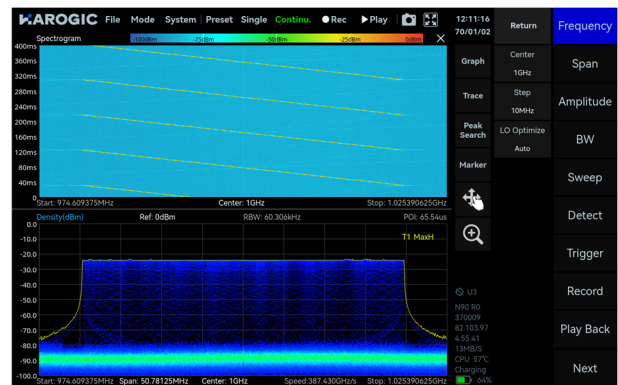
## Multitone Signal Output

The PGA series supports the generation of multi-tone RF signals composed of multiple discrete tones. Users can configure the number of tones, tone spacing, and phase mode. In-band notches can also be configured relative to the RF center frequency, making this function suitable for dynamic range, intermodulation distortion, and frequency-response flatness testing.



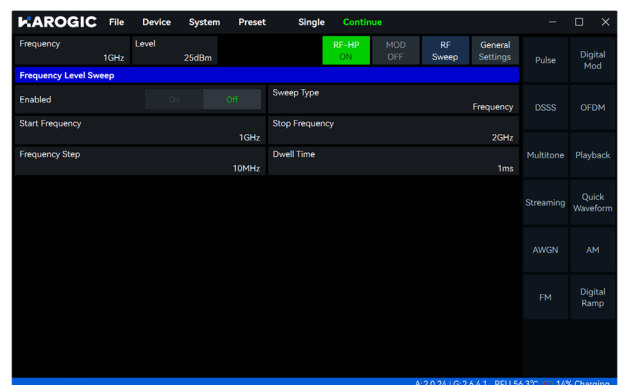
## ■ Digital Ramp Sweep

Supports linear digital ramp frequency sweeps with configurable sweep span, sweep time, and sweep period. This function is suitable for radar signal simulation, wideband excitation, and frequency-response testing.



## ■ Medium Power Output (opt.10)

The PGA series offers an optional medium-power RF output port, delivering up to 25 dBm of output power over the 10 MHz to 6 GHz frequency range. This option is ideal for applications requiring higher excitation levels, such as device testing and system integration.



\*Some spectrum and waveform illustrations are shown using measurement screens from spectrum analyzer software.

## Specifications\*

### FREQUENCY

|                                 |                                                                          |        |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Frequency range                 | 9 kHz to 6 GHz                                                           |        |
| Frequency resolution            | Output frequency <500 MHz                                                | 1 Hz   |
|                                 | 500 MHz ≤ Output frequency ≤ 6 GHz                                       | 0.1 Hz |
| LO switching time               | ≤100 us pre-programmed; ≤50 ms software controlled                       |        |
| Reference clock                 | Internal or external, manual correction or GNSS calibration is available |        |
| Frequency accuracy              | ≤0.25 ppm, supports GNSS correction                                      |        |
| Aging and temperature stability | ≤1 ppm/year, ≤0.25 ppm                                                   |        |
| Built-in GNSS 1PPS accuracy     | ± 100 ns                                                                 |        |

### SPECTRUM PURITY

| SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) |                                                                        |                                                                         |       |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Carrier frequency        | 1 GHz                                                                  | 3 GHz                                                                   | 6 GHz |
| 1 kHz                    | -115                                                                   | -105                                                                    | -98   |
| 10 kHz                   | -124                                                                   | -114                                                                    | -108  |
| 100 kHz                  | -125                                                                   | -116                                                                    | -110  |
| 1 MHz                    | -138                                                                   | -128                                                                    | -122  |
| Harmonics<br>CW, 0 dBm   | 100 MHz                                                                | ≤-45 dBc                                                                |       |
|                          | 1 GHz                                                                  | ≤-50 dBc                                                                |       |
|                          | 3 GHz                                                                  | ≤-60 dBc                                                                |       |
|                          | 6 GHz                                                                  | ≤-75 dBc                                                                |       |
| Non-harmonic spurious    | 1 MHz step size and 20 MHz observation bandwidth                       |                                                                         |       |
|                          | Spurious levels are ≤-80 dBc for approximately 98% of frequency points |                                                                         |       |
|                          | Worst-case spurious ≤-55 dBc                                           |                                                                         |       |
| EVM<br>(Typical)         | 1 GHz                                                                  | ≤0.3% 1 MSPS QAM 16, Alpha = 0.35<br>≤0.5% 10 MSPS QAM 64, Alpha = 0.35 |       |
|                          | 6 GHz                                                                  | ≤0.5% 1 MSPS QAM 16, Alpha = 0.35<br>≤1.0% 10 MSPS QAM 64, Alpha = 0.35 |       |

## AMPLITUDE

|                                        | 9 kHz                             | 100 MHz | 1 GHz  | 3 GHz            | 6 GHz  |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------|--------|
| Max. output power (dBm)                | ≥ 0                               | ≥ 7     | ≥ 14   | ≥ 14             | ≥ 7    |
| Min. output power (dBm)                | ≤ -100                            | ≤ -100  | ≤ -100 | ≤ -100           | ≤ -100 |
| Power accuracy<br>(Guaranteed/Typical) | Output power ≥ -45 dBm            |         |        | ±1.2 dB / 0.7 dB |        |
|                                        | Output power: -80 dBm to -45 dBm  |         |        | ±1.5 dB / 1.2 dB |        |
|                                        | Output power: -100 dBm to -80 dBm |         |        | ±2.0 dB / 1.8 dB |        |
| Power setting step size                | 0.1 dB                            |         |        |                  |        |

## SIGNAL PROCESSING

|                                           |                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Standard function</b>                  | Single tone, multitone, frequency sweep, power sweep<br>AM, FM, PM, pulse modulation, digital ramp sweep<br>Gaussian white noise, IQ playback, real-time IQ streaming        |
| <b>Modulation bandwidth</b>               | 100 MHz RAM playback, 50 MHz continuous streaming                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Built-in memory depth</b>              | 128 MB (32 M samples)                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>IQ sampling rate</b>                   | 195.3125 kHz to 125 MHz, step size ≤10 Hz                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Basic modulation signal generation</b> | APSK: 16APSK<br>ASK: 2ASK, 4ASK, 8ASK<br>FSK: 2FSK, 4FSK, 8FSK, 16FSK<br>QAM: 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM, 1024QAM<br>PSK: BPSK, QPSK, 8PSK, 16PSK, DBPSK, DQPSK, D8PSK, Pi/4 DQPSK |

## GENERAL

|                                       |                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Input and output</b>               |                                                                       |
| <b>Power</b>                          | USB PD (65 W), supports power bank operation                          |
| <b>RF output</b>                      | N (F), output impedance 50 Ω                                          |
| <b>USB port</b>                       | USB3.0 Type-C * 1, USB2.0 Type-C * 1, USB2.0 Type-A * 1               |
| <b>Ethernet port</b>                  | RJ45, 1000 Mbps, supports LAN remote control                          |
| <b>Video and audio interface</b>      | Micro HDMI * 1 (supports extended display), 3.5 mm headphone port * 1 |
| <b>External reference clock input</b> | MMCX (F), 10 MHz, amplitude ≥1.5 Vpp, impedance 200 Ω                 |
| <b>Reference clock output</b>         | MMCX (F), 100 MHz, 3.3V CMOS, programmable On/Off                     |
| <b>External trigger input</b>         | MMCX (F), 3.3V CMOS, high impedance                                   |
| <b>Trigger output</b>                 | Integrated in AUXIO, 3.3 V CMOS                                       |
| <b>GNSS antenna input</b>             | MMCX (F)                                                              |
| <b>Display</b>                        | IPS LCD 1280 × 800, 10.1-inch multi-touch screen                      |

|                                              |                                  |                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>RAM / EMMC storage</b>                    |                                  | 4 GB/32 GB                                                 |
| <b>Compute module</b>                        |                                  | Raspberry Pi Compute Module 5                              |
| <b>Processor</b>                             |                                  | Broadcom BCM2712, Quad-core 64-bit Arm Cortex-A76, 2.4 GHz |
| <b>Power consumption</b>                     |                                  | 35 W (typ.)                                                |
| <b>Battery life</b>                          |                                  | 2.5 hours (typ.)                                           |
| <b>Size (D × W × H)</b>                      |                                  | 260 × 185 × 46 mm                                          |
| <b>Weight</b>                                |                                  | 1.4 kg                                                     |
| <b>Built-in GNSS 1PPS accuracy</b>           |                                  | ±100 ns, the built-in GNSS requires an external antenna    |
| <b>Operating Temp. (Ambient)</b>             |                                  | 0 to 50 °C                                                 |
| <b>Storage Temp. (Ambient)</b>               |                                  | -20 to 70 °C                                               |
| <b>Operating relative humidity</b>           | Ambient Temp.: 0 to 40 °C        | 5 to 75%                                                   |
|                                              | Ambient Temp.: > 40 °C           | 5 to 45%                                                   |
| <b>Packaging accessories</b>                 |                                  | Main unit * 1, power adapter * 1, power cable * 1          |
| <b>Medium Power Output(opt.10)</b>           |                                  |                                                            |
| <b>Frequency range</b>                       |                                  | 10 MHz to 6 GHz                                            |
| <b>Maximum output power</b>                  |                                  | ≥ 25 dBm (typ.)                                            |
| <b>Minimum output power</b>                  |                                  | ≤ -80 dBm (typ.)                                           |
| <b>Power accuracy (Guaranteed / Typical)</b> | Output power: ≥ -20 dBm          | ±1.2 dB / 0.7 dB                                           |
|                                              | Output power: -60 dBm to -20 dBm | ±1.5 dB / 0.7 dB                                           |
|                                              | Output power: -80 dBm to -60 dBm | ±2.5 dB / 1.2 dB                                           |
| <b>Harmonics (CW, 0 dBm)</b>                 | 100 MHz                          | ≤ -55 dBc                                                  |
|                                              | 1 GHz                            | ≤ -50 dBc                                                  |
|                                              | 3 GHz                            | ≤ -42 dBc                                                  |
|                                              | 6 GHz                            | ≤ -46 dBc                                                  |

\*Specifications apply under the following conditions:

(1) 10 min warm-up after power-on

(2) Ambient temperature: 25 °C (instrument temperature: 50 °C)

(3) With adequate cooling ensuring both ambient and core temperatures remain within the rated range

## OPTIONS

| Code |                              |                   |
|------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| 05   | Internal high precision GNSS | built-in hardware |
| 10   | Medium power output          | built-in hardware |

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