



USB
REAL-TIME SPECTRUM
ANALYZER

SAN SERIES
4.5/6.3 GHz

Key facts

Frequency range: 9 kHz to 4.5/6.3 GHz

1 GHz DANL: -162 dBm/Hz

1 GHz phase noise: -110 dBc/Hz@10 kHz

Analysis bandwidth: up to 25 MHz

USB3.0/2.0 type C interface

Highly compatible API interface

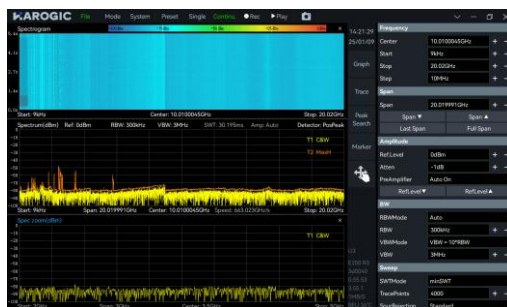
Windows 11/10/8/7 (x86、x64) are supported

Debian 12/11/10 (x64、AArch64) are supported

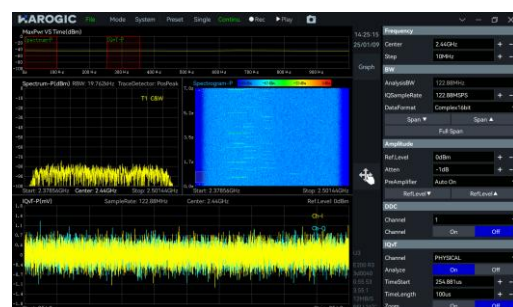
Ubuntu 24.04/22.04/20.04/18.04 (x64、AArch64) are supported

Applications

Standard spectrum sweep



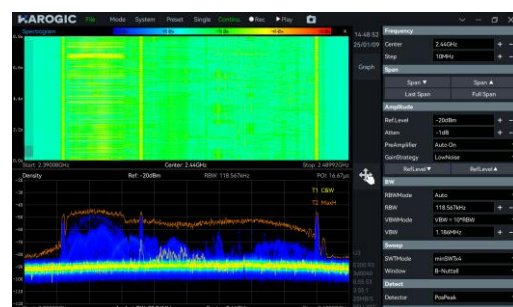
IQ streaming and analysis



Power vs time analysis



Real-time analysis



Specifications*

FREQUENCY

Frequency range	SAN-45	SAN-60 M2
	9 kHz-4.5 GHz	9 kHz-6.3 GHz
Reference clock	Internal or external	
Frequency accuracy	TCXO (std.)	<1 ppm, manual correction is available
	OCXO (opt01)	<1 ppm, manual correction is available
	Ext. GNSS disciplined OCXO (opt23)	<0.05 ppm, when locked to GNSS
Aging and temperature stability	TCXO (std.)	<1 ppm/year, <1 ppm
	OCXO (opt01)	<1 ppm/year, <0.15 ppm
	Ext. GNSS disciplined OCXO (opt23)	<1 ppm/year, <0.05 ppm

SPECTRUM PURITY

SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz)				
	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
Carrier frequency	1 GHz	4.5 GHz	1 GHz	6.3 GHz
1 kHz	-103.4	-93.5	-105.2	-91.2
10 kHz	-111.3	-100.3	-110.4	-99.3
100 kHz	-109.3	-98.5	-110.5	-97.4
1 MHz	-129.5	-121.9	-130.1	-119.9
Residual response (dBm) spur reject = enhanced RBW =1 kHz PosPeak detector				
	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
Reference level (R.L.)	0 dBm	-50 dBm	0 dBm	-50 dBm
100 kHz-100 MHz	-85	-110	-90	-110
100 MHz-4.5 GHz	-85	-110	-90	-110
4.5 GHz-6.3 GHz	-	-	-90	-110
Image rejection				
	> 90 dBc(typ.) for spur reject = enhanced > 35 dBc (typ.) for spur reject = bypass			
IF rejection				
	Low IF architecture			

Local oscillator related spurious	<-65 dBc Center frequency $\pm (N/M)*125$ MHz, N,M = 1,2,3,4,5...
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IIP3 / IIP2 (dBm)				
	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
Carrier frequency	1 GHz	4.5 GHz	1 GHz	6.3 GHz
R.L. = 20 dBm	47.4 / 85.8	45.6 / 98.0	46.6 / 86.0	42.9 / 109.5
R.L. = 0 dBm	35.1 / 85.5	26.1 / 91.6	29.6 / 85.8	24.6 / 98.5
R.L. = -20 dBm	10.0 / 66.3	6.9 / 19.4	10.5 / 67.3	3.9 / 17.1

AMPLITUDE

Max. input power (CW)	23 dBm	30 MHz-4.5/6.3 GHz and the preamplifier is off
	10 dBm	9 kHz-30 MHz or preamplifier is on
Max. DC voltage	± 10 VDC	
Display range	DANL-23 dBm	
Amplitude accuracy	± 2.0 dB	
IF in-band flatness	± 2.0 dB	
Reference level (R.L.)	-50 dBm-23 dBm	
RF preamplifiers	automatically turn on or forcibly turn off	
VSWR	R.L. = 10 dBm	<1.7:1
30 MHz to Max.Freq.	R.L. = 0 dBm	<2.0:1
	R.L. = -40 dBm	<2.5:1

Display average noise level
(DANL) (dBm/Hz)
RBW=10 kHz

	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
Reference level	-20 dBm	-50 dBm	-20 dBm	-50 dBm
9 kHz	-133.5	-149.5	-134.2	-134.3
100 kHz - 30 MHz	-139.2	-161.8	-138.6	-156.0
30 MHz - 3.0 GHz	-148.4	-163.4	-147.6	-163.4
3.0 GHz - 4.5 GHz	-148.1	-162.6	-150.2	-162.1
4.5 GHz - 6.3 GHz	-	-	-150.1	-160.1

**STANDARD
SPECTRUM ANALYSIS**

Detector	PosPeak, NegPeak, Sample, Average, RMS, MaxPower	
RBW	0.1 Hz-2.5 MHz	
VBW	0.1 Hz-10 MHz	
Data chart	SASstudio4 software provides spectrum, waterfall chart, and historical trace	
Measurements	Channel power, OBW, X dB bandwidth, Adjacent channel power ratio, IM3	
Sweep speed	SAN-45	SAN-60 M2
RBW = 250 kHz FPGA spur reject = standard	about 89.6 GHz/s	about 212.7 GHz/s
RBW = 250 kHz FPGA spur reject = enhanced	about 42.1 GHz/s	about 103.7 GHz/s
RBW = 30 kHz FPGA spur reject = enhanced	about 13.4 GHz/s	about 9.0 GHz/s
RBW = 1 kHz CPU spur reject = enhanced	about 1.3 GHz/s	about 1.3 GHz/s

IQ RECORDING

	SAN-45	SAN-60 M2
Burst recording bandwidth	Maximum: 6.25 MHz	Maximum: 25 MHz
	The built-in memory depth is 128 Mbytes	
Continuous recording bandwidth	Maximum: 6.25 MHz	Maximum: 25 MHz
	Limited by the bandwidth of USB interface and hard disk. The storage depth is limited by the hard disk capacity	
IQ sample rate	7.8125MSPS, decimate factor: 1,2,4,8,16,32,64,128,256 supported (FPGA)	31.25MSPS, decimate factor: 1,2,4,8,16,32,64,128,256,512,1024 supported (FPGA)
External trigger response	Maximum response frequency 500 times/sec	

**DETECTION
ANAYLSYS**

	SAN-45	SAN-60 M2
Lowest time resolution	128 ns	32 ns
Max. analysis bandwidth	6.25 MHz	25 MHz
Detector	PosPeak, NegPeak, Sample, Average, RMS, MaxPower	

**REAL TIME
SPECTRUM ANALYSIS**

FFT analysis

FFT engine is implemented in FPGA. Frame compression and trace detection are supported. No missing samples between FFT frames.

FFT frame update rate= 10^9 ns/(N * D * highest time resolution)
 POI = N * D * lowest time resolution
 N for FFT points (2048,1024,512,256,128,64,32)
 D for decimate factor (1, 2, 4, 8...)

POI/FFT refresh rate	SAN-45	SAN-60 M2
N = 2048, D = 1	262.144 us / 3,814 times/sec	65.536 us / 15,258 times/sec
N = 32, D = 1	4.096 us / 244,140 times/sec	1.024 us / 976,562 times/sec
Max. analysis bandwidth	6.25 MHz	25MHz
RBW	920 kHz-3.59 kHz (Flat-top) 488 kHz-1.90 kHz (B-Nuttall) 9 grades for each window type	3.68 MHz-3.59 kHz (Flat-top) 1.95 MHz-1.90 kHz (B-Nuttall) 11 grades for each window type
Window function	B-Nuttall, Flat-top, LowSideLobe	
Amplitude resolution	0.75 dB	

GENERAL

Input and output

Power supply	Type-C, dedicated power supply port. Acceptable voltage range: 4.75 to 5.25 V (ripple < 0.2 Vpp). Device will fetch up to 2 A current from this port
Data interface	Type-C, USB3.0 and USB2.0 (lower bandwidth) Device will fetch up to 1 A current from this port
RF input	SMA (F), input impedance 50 Ω
RF output	SMA (F), input impedance 50 Ω
Reference input	MCX (F), amplitude ≥ 1.5 Vpp, input impedance is about 330 Ω

Reference output	Unavailable	
External trigger input	Type-C, 3.3V CMOS, input: high impedance	
External trigger output	Type-C, 3.3 V CMOS	
Analog IF output	Unavailable	
Power consumption	7-10 W	
Size (D * W * H) and weight	156 x62 x22 mm and about 305 g	
GNSS synchronization	External GNSS (opt21)	+/- 100 ns
	External GNSS (opt22)	+/- 75 ns
	External GNSS (opt23)	+/- 50 ns
System requirements	Windows 11/10/8/7	x86、x64
	Debian 12/11/10	x64、AArch64
	Ubuntu 24.04/22.04/20.04/18.04	x64、AArch64
Operating temperature (ambient/core)	T0 class (std.)	0-50 °C/0-70 °C
	T1 class (opt40)	-20-65 °C/-20-85 °C
	T2 class (opt41)	-40-85 °C (core)
Storage temperature (ambient)	T0 class (std.)	-20-70 °C
	T1 class (opt40)	-40-85 °C
	T2 class (opt41)	-40-85 °C (core)
Packaging and accessories	Flash disk * 1, USB 3.0 cable * 2, Power adapter * 1	

*Specification applies under the following conditions:

(1) Start up and warm up for 10 minutes

(2) Ambient temperature 25 °C (core temperature 50 °C)

(3) Stand spectrum analysis mode-spurious rejection enhance on.

(4) Necessary heat dissipation is provided to ensure the ambient and core temperature within the rated range at the same time

OPTIONS

Code		
01	Built-in OCXO reference clock	built-in hardware
02	Built-in signal generator	built-in hardware
20	MUXIO IO board	accessory
21	External GNSS	accessory
22	External high precision GNSS	accessory
23	External GNSS disciplined OCXO reference clock	accessory
34	External omnidirectional antenna, 400-8000MHz, Gain<2dBi	accessory
40	T1 temperature class	built-in hardware
41	T2 temperature class, only available for core	built-in hardware
71	Basic digital modulation analysis	software
72	Pulse signal measurement	software

BUILT-IN SIGNAL GENERATOR (opt02)

Frequency range	100 kHz-6.3 GHz, step 10 Hz	
Power range	-50 dBm-0 dBm, 0.25 dB for each step	
VSWR	<2.0:1	30 MHz-6.3 GHz
Non-harmonic spurs	<-50 dBc	

Harmonics

Frequency range	Second harmonic	Third harmonic and above
100 kHz-30 MHz	<-10 dBc	<-10 dBc
30 MHz-1.6 GHz	<-10 dBc	<-10 dBc
1.6 GHz-3 GHz	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc
3 GHz-3.2 GHz	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc
3.2 GHz-6.3 GHz	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc

Leakage to receiver

100 kHz-30 MHz	>90 dBc
30 MHz-3 GHz	>80 dBc
3 GHz-6.3 GHz	>70 dBc

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